







# MAKING ENDS MEET IN EDMONTON

# **Sources**

October 5, 2021

# A primer on Income and what it costs to live in Edmonton.

#### Income

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#### **Income Sources**

Tracking the Trends pg. 73.

# Minimum wage

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https://www.pialberta.org/lowwage2019#: ``:text=245%2C300%20employed%20Albertans%20earn%20the, hour%20or%20less%20(12.5%25).

Edmonton:

https://d3n8a8pro7vhmx.cloudfront.net/publicinterestalberta/pages/2015/attachments/original/15699 43842/2019\_Edmonton\_Low\_Wage\_Fact\_Sheet%281%29.pdf?1569943842 Alberta: https://www.pialberta.org/lowwage2019

# Living on Minimum wage in Edmonton:

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#### WHAT IS A BASIC INCOME?

Basic Income Canada network. 2017. "The basics of basic income"

#### **Poverty**

Basic Income Canada network. 2017. "Poverty"

Opportunity for All – Canada's first Poverty Reduction Strategy 2018.

# **Pan-Canadian Health Inequalities Report Initiative**

https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/poverty-reduction/reports/strategy.html

# **Number of People Living in Poverty in Edmonton**

Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

**Working poor** 

## the Pan-Canadian Health Inequalities Report Initiative

#### Low wage earners:

Number of Employed Persons Earning Low Wages by Gender, July 2017 to June 2018, Edmonton CMA Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

#### Low-income

#### **Pan-Canadian Health Inequalities Report Initiative**

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0050-01 Tax filers and dependants with income by after-tax income, sex and age

Source: Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0004-01 Selected characteristics of tax filers and dependants,

income and demographics (final T1 Family File)

#### Low-income cut-offs

Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0241-01 Low income cut-offs (LICOs) before and after tax by community size and family size, in current dollars

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1110024101

DOI: https://doi.org/10.25318/1110024101-eng

#### Market basket measure

# **Pan-Canadian Health Inequalities Report Initiative**

https://www.canada.ca/en/employment-social-development/programs/poverty-reduction/reports/strategy.html

First Comprehensive Review of the Market Basket Measure of Low Income

Paper ISBN: 978-1-100-16063-4 Cat. No.: HS28-178/2010E

# Income inequality

Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0223-01 Household spending by household income quintile, Canada, regions and provinces https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/t1/tbl1/en/tv.action?pid=1110022301 DOI: https://doi.org/10.25318/1110022301-eng

#### Income inequality in Edmonton has increased.

Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

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Statistics Canada. Table 14-10-0327-01 Labour force characteristics by sex and detailed age group, annual

Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

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Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

#### 2020 unemployment rates

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Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/pub/71-222-x/71-222-x2018002-eng.pdf?st=IhdPyGkU

## Occupational Sectors where Edmontonians are employed (2019)

Tracking the Trends 2020. Edmonton Social Planning Council

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Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0017-01 Census families by family type and family composition including before and after-tax median income of the family

# Gaps in the safety net

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## **Alberta Works**

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# **Being Disabled in Alberta**

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https://www.telus.com/en/social-impact/connecting-canada/people-with-disabilities/application

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Mackenzie Walton. University of Calgary School of Public Policy. 2019. Charitable Services and Holes in the Social Safety Net: Spatial Accessibility of Women's Shelters

ECF grant data

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# **Small Business in Edmonton**

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Employment for all employees by enterprise size, annual (statcan.gc.ca)
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Source: Innovation, Science and Economic Development Canada. https://www.bdc.ca/en/articles-tools/business-strategy-planning/manage-business/10-things-didnt-know-canadian-sme https://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/061.nsf/eng/h 03126.html

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Yssaad, L., & Ferrao, V. (2019, May 28). *Self-employed Canadians: Who and why?* Statistics Canada. <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/71-222-x/71-222-x2019002-eng.htm</u>

# Who is starting a business in Canada

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#### **Women-owned businesses**

Statistics Canada. <u>Table 14-10-0027-01</u> <u>Employment by class of worker, annual (x 1,000)</u> <u>https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/pub/11-626-x/11-626-x2018083-eng.pdf?st=lpLll3KQ</u> (e.g., Fairlie and Robb, 2009; Rosa and Sylla, 2016).

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Angus Reid Institute (2019). *The "gig" picture: One-in-three Canadians have done some kind of informal work in the past five years.* Angus Reid Institute. <a href="https://angusreid.org/gig-economy/">https://angusreid.org/gig-economy/</a>

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# **Social Enterprise Employment for Homeless Youth**

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# **Effects of COVID**

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#### Business closures and survivals due to COVID

https://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/bsf-osb.nsf/eng/br04463.html#t8 Government of Canada. Key Small Business Statistics – 2020.

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# Intersectionality and the effects on Making Ends Meet

# Women and Poverty in Canada

https://canadianwomen.org/

# Intersectionality

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# **Income Gap**

The gender wage gap in Canada: 1998 to 2018 (statcan.gc.ca)

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# Discrimination

https://cfrac.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Gender-Inclusivity-in-the-Workplace-A-Practical-Guidesm.pdf

#### Harassment

https://cfrac.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Gender-Inclusivity-in-the-Workplace-A-Practical-Guide-sm.pdf

#### **Systemic Discrimination**

https://www.albertahumanrights.ab.ca/about/Documents/25530%20HR%20Annual%20Report%2019\_20%20online.pdf

# LGBTQ2S+

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/210615/dq210615a-eng.htm

## **Sexual Assault and Discrimination in the Workplace**

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/pub/85-002-x/2021001/article/00015-eng.pdf?st=ieReAAbz

# Visible minorities vs. non-visible minorities

2016 census. <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/dt-td/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=835&GL=-1&GID=1341817&GK=10&GRP=1&O=D&PID=110692&PRID=10&PTYPE=109445&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SU

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# Employment challenges for racialized minorities and immigrants

https://ppforum.ca/publications/underemployment-for-racialized-groups-and-immigrants-in-canada/

Belonging: Stories of the Dignity and Resilience of Immigrants. The State of Immigration and Settlement in Edmonton – Annual report 2021. <a href="https://www.edmonton.ca/sites/default/files/public-files/assets/PDF/SIS-AnnualReport-2021.pdf">https://www.edmonton.ca/sites/default/files/public-files/assets/PDF/SIS-AnnualReport-2021.pdf</a>

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#### **Education**

2018. A demographic, employment and income profile of Canadians with disabilities aged 15 years and over, 2017. <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/89-654-x/89-654-x2018002-eng.htm">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/89-654-x/89-654-x2018002-eng.htm</a>

Statistics Canada. <u>Table 13-10-0378-01</u> <u>Highest certificate, diploma or degree for persons with and without disabilities aged 25 to 64 years, by severity, by age group and sex, Canada</u>

Table. Highest certificate, diploma or degree for persons with and without disabilities aged 25 to 64 years, by severity, both sexes, Canada, 2017

#### **Disability and employment**

Dec 2020. A profile of Canadians with a mobility disability and groups designated as visible minorities with a disability. <a href="https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/daily-quotidien/201203/dq201203a-eng.pdf?st=jr0qHCnD">https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/daily-quotidien/201203/dq201203a-eng.pdf?st=jr0qHCnD</a>

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#### **Senior Women**

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https://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/National%20Office/2021/06/Colour%20coded%20retirement.pdf

# **Indigenous persons**

https://open.alberta.ca/dataset/4ecc4ddb-1227-4770-bee6-23c1818c3704/resource/467fabe5-b910-4250-92bd-61561282e0f5/download/lbr-indigenous-highlights-2019-12.pdf
https://regionaldashboard.alberta.ca/region/edmonton/percent-aboriginal-population/#/

#### **Education**

Education Highlight Tables, 2016 Census. <a href="https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/edu-sco/Table.cfm?Lang=E&T=12&Geo=00&view=2&age=2&sex=3&SP=2">https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2016/dp-pd/hlt-fst/edu-sco/Table.cfm?Lang=E&T=12&Geo=00&view=2&age=2&sex=3&SP=2</a>

# **Labour Force Statistics Alberta Indigenous People Living Off Reserve**

ESPC. Unemployment Rate for Off Reserve Indigenous People and Overall Population. https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/c-employment-and-labour/c8-employment/

#### Violence affects Income.

https://canadianwomen.org/gender-based-violence-gender-wage-gap/

# Cyber based violence

https://canadianwomen.org/

# Sexual Assault and Discrimination in the Workplace

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/en/pub/85-002-x/2021001/article/00015-eng.pdf?st=ieReAAbz

# **Living in Edmonton**

## **Population demographics**

https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/a-demographics/a1-demographics/

## The economy

Edmonton Social Planning Council. Social Well-Being Tracker. Employment and Labour <a href="https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/c-employment-and-labour/">https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/c-employment-and-labour/</a>
Statistics Canada. <a href="https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/c-employment-and-labour/">Table 14-10-0385-01 Labour force characteristics, annual</a>; AND Tracking the Trends (2020)

# **Minimum Wage**

https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/bb-poverty/bb1-poverty/

# Albertans making minimum wage.

Public Interest Alberta. 2019 Alberta Low Wage Facts. <a href="https://www.pialberta.org/lowwage2019">https://www.pialberta.org/lowwage2019</a>

# living in poverty

https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/bb-poverty/bb4-poverty/ & BB5: Proportion of persons living in poverty, by family type. <a href="https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/bb-poverty/bb5-poverty/">https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/bb-poverty/bb5-poverty/</a>

# Income disparity in Alberta

Statistics Canada. Table 11-10-0056-01 High income tax filers in Canada, specific geographic area thresholds

# Being a resident of Edmonton

## Where do your City of Edmonton tax dollars go?

https://www.edmonton.ca/sites/default/files/public-

files/assets/2020 Spring Supplemental Operating Budget Adjustment includingCOVID19adjustments. pdf

#### 15-minute districts

https://www.edmonton.ca/sites/default/files/public-

files/assets/00PhilosophyoftheNewZoningBylawDP.pdf

See: <a href="https://www.edmonton.ca/city">https://www.edmonton.ca/city</a> government/urban planning and design/zoning-bylaw-renewal-get-involved for more discussion papers.

# **Edmonton Public Library statistics**

EPL (2020). Reset. Revitalize. Annual report 2020. <a href="https://www.epl.ca/wp-content/uploads/sites/18/2021/06/AR2020">https://www.epl.ca/wp-content/uploads/sites/18/2021/06/AR2020</a> Booklet 8.5x8.5 JUN.14.2021 V17.pdf

#### **Emergency room use**

Data request. Came directly from AHS. Received by email.

#### 211 use

211 Data Dashboard. https://ab.211.ca/how-we-help/211-data/

# **Food security**

Alberta Health Services (2017). Household food insecurity in Alberta: A backgrounder. <a href="https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/assets/info/nutrition/if-nfs-household-food-insecurity-in-alberta.pdf">https://www.albertahealthservices.ca/assets/info/nutrition/if-nfs-household-food-insecurity-in-alberta.pdf</a>

#### **Edmonton Food Bank.**

2020 Annual Report. <a href="https://www.edmontonsfoodbank.com/documents/123/EdmontonsFoodBank-2020AnnualReport.pdf">https://www.edmontonsfoodbank.com/documents/123/EdmontonsFoodBank-2020AnnualReport.pdf</a>

Update. https://www.edmontonsfoodbank.com/documents/118/Pandemic Update All Issues.pdf

#### The Leftover Foundation

Leftovers. Annual report 2020. <a href="https://rescuefood.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Leftovers-Annual-Report-2020.pdf">https://rescuefood.ca/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Leftovers-Annual-Report-2020.pdf</a>; Also: <a href="https://rescuefood.ca/">https://rescuefood.ca/</a>

#### **Community Gardens.**

https://www.edmonton.ca/residential neighbourhoods/gardens lawns trees/community-gardens

# Housing

CMHC (2021) Rental Market Report. <a href="https://assets.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/sites/cmhc/data-research/publications-reports/rental-market-reports/2020/rental-market-report-69720-2020-en.pdf?rev=be3a15d8-891d-4f56-85fb-f79ae68e93c9">https://assets.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/sites/cmhc/data-research/publications-reports/rental-market-report-69720-2020-en.pdf?rev=be3a15d8-891d-4f56-85fb-f79ae68e93c9</a>

#### Average residential home sale price

https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/e-built-environment/e3-built-environment/

#### Affordability in Edmonton

https://edmontonjournal.com/life/homes/edmonton-the-most-affordable-of-major-metropolitan-markets

#### **Homelessness**

https://public.tableau.com/app/profile/homewardtrust/viz/EdmontonBNL/BNLDashboard

#### **Transportation**

https://www.edmonton.ca/sites/default/files/public-files/assets/transit/2019-LRT-Passenger-Count-Report.pdf?cb=1629136022

# **On Demand Transit**

 $\underline{https://edmonton.ctvnews.ca/edmonton-transit-service-launches-on-demand-service-and-redesigned-bus-routes-1.5401624}$ 

#### Crime

Self-reported experiences of victimization

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/pub/85-002-x/2020001/article/00001/edmonton-eng.htm

# **Reported Crime**

ESPC. Social well being tracker. <a href="https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/f-social-inclusion/f3-social-inclusion/">https://edmontonsocialplanning.ca/social-well-being/f-social-inclusion/f3-social-inclusion/</a>

# **Domestic violence**

https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/eps-domestic-violence-severity-pandemic-1.5973818

# Claire's law came into effect April 2021

https://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/edmonton/albertans-can-check-intimate-partners-domestic-violence-records-starting-thursday-under-clare-s-law-1.5969978

# Drug usage in Edmonton

Alberta Substance Use Surveillance System. <a href="https://www.alberta.ca/substance-use-surveillance-data.aspx">https://www.alberta.ca/substance-use-surveillance-data.aspx</a>

Table. Counts of drug poisoning deaths by month. Any Opiod.

# **Drugs found in Edmonton's Wastewater**

https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/210726/dq210726a-eng.htm

#### Alcohol use

Stats Can (March 2021). Alcohol and Cannabis use during the pandemic: Canadian perspectives survey series 6. https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/210304/dq210304a-eng.htm

#### **Volunteering and charitable giving (during COVID)**

Leger Survey done for ECF

# Almost the worst place to be a Woman in Canada

The Best and Worst Places to be a Woman in Canada 2019 ISBN978-1-77125-443-4 https://www.policyalternatives.ca/publications/reports/best-and-worst-places-be-woman-canada-2019

# Pets

https://www.cahi-icsa.ca/news/2020-canadian-pet-population-figures-released

## **Pets in Edmonton**

**Edmonton Open Data** 

#### Pet breeds (where a breed was listed)

**Edmonton Open Data** 

#### Top dog names in Edmonton (2020)

https://www.rover.com/blog/ca/dog-names/